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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
OAKLAND DIVISION

SOCIÉTÉ DU FIGARO, SAS, a French
simplified joint-stock company;
L'ÉQUIPE 24/24 SAS, a French
simplified joint-stock company, on behalf
of themselves and all others similarly
situated; and LE GESTE, a French
association, on behalf of itself, its
members, and all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

APPLE INC., a California corporation,

Defendant.

CASE NO. 4:22-cv-04437-YGR

**APPLE INC.'S REQUEST FOR
JUDICIAL NOTICE IN SUPPORT OF
ITS MOTION TO DISMISS
PLAINTIFFS' AMENDED COMPLAINT**

Hearing:

Date: March 14, 2023
Time: 2:00 p.m.
Place: Courtroom 1
Judge: Hon. Yvonne Gonzalez Rogers

TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 201(b), defendant Apple Inc. (“Apple”), through its undersigned counsel, respectfully requests that the Court take judicial notice of or deem as incorporated by reference the following exhibits, filed in support of its Motion to Dismiss, which are attached to the accompanying Declaration of Caeli A. Higney:

Exhibit A is a true and correct copy of the August 1, 2022 press release titled *France-Based iOS Developers Team up with U.S. Firm Hagens Berman in Antitrust Class-Action Lawsuit Against Apple’s App Store Fees* published by Bloomberg.

Exhibit B is a true and correct copy of the press release titled “Why a French association of developers together with two of the highest profile press publishers – le Figaro and l’Equipe, filed a class action against Apple in the US?” from plaintiff le GESTE’s publicly available website.

Exhibit C is a true and correct copy of the Order Concerning Defendant Apple Inc.’s Demurrer to Plaintiffs’ Complaint, entered on February 4, 2022, in *Beverage v. Apple Inc.*, Case No. 20CV370535 (Cal. Sup. Ct., Santa Clara Cnty).

Exhibit D is a true and correct copy of the Order Concerning Defendant Apple Inc.’s Demurrer to Plaintiffs’ Second Amended Complaint, entered on August 29, 2022, in *Beverage v. Apple Inc.*, Case No. 20CV370535 (Cal. Sup. Ct., Santa Clara Cnty).

I. LEGAL STANDARD

In ruling on a motion to dismiss, the Court may look beyond the four corners of the complaint to matters subject to judicial notice. *See Khoja v. Orexigen Therapeutics, Inc.*, 899 F.3d 988, 998 (9th Cir. 2018). The Court may take judicial notice of matters that either are (1) generally known within the trial court’s territorial jurisdiction or (2) capable of accurate and ready determination by resort to sources whose accuracy cannot reasonably be questioned. Fed. R. Evid. 201(b). Proper subjects of judicial notice on a motion to dismiss include “matters of public record,” *Khoja*, 899 F.3d at 999, such as information available on publicly accessible websites, *Daniels-Hall v. Nat’l Educ. Ass’n*, 629 F.3d 992, 998-99 (9th Cir. 2010), or publications such as newspapers and magazines, *Von Saher v. Norton Simon Museum of Art at Pasadena*, 592 F.3d 954, 960 (9th Cir. 2010).

II. ARGUMENT

Here, Apple respectfully requests that this Court take judicial notice of public records, consisting of public websites and online publications (Exhibits A-B) and state court filings from a similar case (Exhibits C-D).

A. Materials From Public Websites and Publications

Exhibit A is a press release on the filing of this action, published by Bloomberg. *France-Based iOS Developers Team up with U.S. Firm Hagens Berman in Antitrust Class-Action Lawsuit Against Apple’s App Store Fees*, Bloomberg (Aug. 1, 2022), <https://www.bloomberg.com/press-releases/2022-08-01/france-based-ios-developers-team-up-with-u-s-firm-hagens-berman-in-antitrust-class-action-lawsuit-against-apple-s-app-store>. Apple requests that the Court take judicial notice of plaintiffs’ counsel’s public statements as reported in the press release.

Exhibit B is a press release from plaintiff le GESTE’s website on the filing of this action. Why a French association of developers together with two of the highest profile press publishers – le Figaro and l’Equipe, filed a class action against Apple in the US?, GESTE, <https://www.geste.fr/les-raison-de-la-class-action-geste-le-figaro-lequipe-contre-apple-aux-etats-unis> (last visited Jan. 20, 2023). Apple requests that the Court take judicial notice of le GESTE’s

1 representation that it filed complaints against Apple before the French Competition Authority in
2 2021 and 2022.

3 Judicial notice of plaintiffs' counsel's statements in Exhibit A and le GESTE's
4 representations in its press release in Exhibit B is proper because information in an online
5 publication or on a public website is a matter of public record not subject to reasonable dispute.
6 *See Daniels-Hall*, 629 F.3d at 998-99; *Von Saher*, 592 F.3d at 960; *WeWork Companies Inc. v.*
7 *WePlus (Shanghai) Tech. Co.*, 2020 WL 83845, at *2 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 7, 2020) (taking judicial
8 notice, at the motion-to-dismiss stage, of information on websites because they were "publicly
9 available documents, not subject to reasonable dispute, whose accuracy c[ould not] be
10 questioned").

11 **B. Court Filings**

12 **Exhibits C and D** are court orders from the Superior Court of California in *Beverage v.*
13 *Apple Inc.*, Case No. 20CV370535 (Cal. Sup. Ct., Santa Clara Cnty). Exhibit C is the February 4,
14 2022 Order Concerning Defendant Apple Inc.'s Demurrer to Plaintiffs' Complaint, and Exhibit D
15 is the August 29, 2022 Order Concerning Defendant Apple Inc.'s Demurrer to Plaintiffs' Second
16 Amended Complaint. Apple seeks judicial notice of these orders to cite the California superior
17 court's rejection of Cartwright Act claims against Apple that are similar to plaintiffs' claims.

18 Judicial notice of Exhibits C and D is proper because they are court filings. The Court may
19 take judicial notice of court records from other cases because they are matters of public record not
20 subject to reasonable dispute. *See Reyn's Pasta Bella, LLC v. Visa USA, Inc.*, 442 F.3d 741, 746
21 n.6 (9th Cir. 2006).

22 **III. CONCLUSION**

23 Apple asks that this Court grant its request for judicial notice.

24 Dated: January 20, 2023

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